

SPANISH FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT

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Effective communication is key in law enforcement, especially when interacting with Spanish-speaking individuals. This guide provides essential English-Spanish vocabulary to help officers navigate common situations, ensuring clearer communication and better understanding in the field.

Vocabulary

This English-Spanish vocabulary guide is designed for law enforcement officers, focusing on essential phrases to improve communication with Spanish-speaking individuals, handle various situations, and ensure safety. Explore key terms to enhance your bilingual skills in law enforcement.

- General Terms
- Commands
- Traffic-Related Terms
- Court and Legal Terms
- Emergency Situations
- Types of Crimes
- Traffic and Vehicle-Related Terms
- Interrogation and Interview
- Police and Legal Processes
- Rights and Warnings
- Common and Typical Phrases

General Terms

This section covers basic vocabulary used in everyday law enforcement interactions. These

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terms will help you establish rapport and conduct initial exchanges with Spanish-speaking individuals.

English	Spanish
Police	Policía
Officer	Oficial / Agente
Law	Ley
Law enforcement	Cumplimiento de la ley
Crime	Delito / Crimen
Suspect	Sospechoso
Victim	Víctima
Arrest	Arresto / Detención
Patrol	Patrulla
Investigation	Investigación
Evidence	Evidencia / Pruebas

Commands

Effective communication of commands is crucial in law enforcement. This section provides essential phrases to issue clear instructions during arrests, traffic stops, and other critical situations.

English	Spanish
Stop!	¡Alto! / ¡Deténgase!
Put your hands up!	¡Levante las manos!

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English	Spanish
Drop the weapon!	¡Suelte el arma!
Don't move!	¡No se mueva!
Get on the ground!	¡Al suelo!
Turn around!	¡Dé la vuelta!
Show me your ID!	¡Muéstreme su identificación!
Calm down!	¡Cálmese!

Traffic-Related Terms

When dealing with traffic stops or violations, knowing the right terms in Spanish is vital. This section focuses on vocabulary related to vehicles, drivers, and traffic laws.

English	Spanish
Driver's license	Licencia de conducir
Registration	Registro
Insurance	Seguro
Speeding	Exceso de velocidad
Stoplight	Semáforo
Seatbelt	Cinturón de seguridad
Drunk driving	Conducción bajo los efectos del alcohol

Court and Legal Terms

Understanding legal terminology in both English and Spanish is essential for officers navigating court proceedings. This section outlines key phrases related to the courtroom

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and legal processes.

English	Spanish
Judge	Juez
Lawyer	Abogado
Court	Tribunal
Sentence	Sentencia
Witness	Testigo
Defendant	Acusado / Demandado
Prosecutor	Fiscal
Bail	Fianza

Emergency Situations

In urgent or high-stress situations, clear communication can make all the difference. This section offers important terms and phrases for handling emergencies, such as accidents, medical crises, or natural disasters.

English	Spanish
Emergency	Emergencia
Medical assistance	Asistencia médica
Fire	Fuego
Evacuation	Evacuación
Natural disaster	Desastre natural
Hostage	Rehén

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English	Spanish
Backup	Refuerzos
Shots fired	Disparos
Active shooter	Tirador activo
Missing person	Persona desaparecida

Types of Crimes

This section provides vocabulary related to different types of crimes, helping officers identify and classify offenses accurately when interacting with Spanish-speaking suspects or witnesses.

English	Spanish
Theft	Robo
Burglary	Allanamiento de morada
Assault	Asalto
Murder	Asesinato
Fraud	Fraude
Kidnapping	Secuestro
Drug trafficking	Tráfico de drogas
Human trafficking	Tráfico de personas
Domestic violence	Violencia doméstica
Trespassing	Intrusión / Allanamiento

Traffic and Vehicle-Related Terms

This section focuses on specific terms related to vehicles, traffic enforcement, and law violations, which are essential for officers handling incidents involving automobiles.

English	Spanish
Speeding ticket	Multa por exceso de velocidad
Traffic violation	Infracción de tránsito
DUI (Driving Under Influence)	Conducción bajo influencia
Hit and run	Choque y fuga
Accident	Accidente
Tow truck	Camión de remolque
Roadblock	Retén
License plate	Placa de matrícula

Interrogation and Interview

During questioning or investigations, using the right language is crucial. This section covers important phrases and questions used during interrogations and interviews with Spanish-speaking individuals.

English	Spanish
Interrogation	Interrogatorio
Statement	Declaración
Confession	Confesión
Witness statement	Declaración de testigo

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English	Spanish
Evidence collection	Recolección de pruebas
Lie detector	Detector de mentiras
Suspect profile	Perfil del sospechoso
Criminal record	Antecedentes penales

Police and Legal Processes

This section covers terminology related to the overall police and legal processes, including arrests, investigations, and procedures for ensuring that justice is served.

English	Spanish
Warrant	Orden judicial
Subpoena	Citación
Investigation	Investigación
Surveillance	Vigilancia
Custody	Custodia
Probation	Libertad condicional
Parole	Libertad provisional
Interrogation room	Sala de interrogatorios

Rights and Warnings

Understanding and communicating the rights of individuals is a core responsibility of law enforcement. This section provides the vocabulary necessary for informing individuals of their rights, such as during arrests or detainment.

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English	Spanish
You have the right to remain silent.	Tiene derecho a guardar silencio.
Anything you say can be used against you in court.	Todo lo que diga puede ser usado en su contra en la corte.
You have the right to an attorney.	Tiene derecho a un abogado.
Do you understand these rights?	¿Entiende estos derechos?
I am placing you under arrest.	Lo estoy arrestando.

Common and Typical Phrases

This section includes a collection of commonly used phrases and expressions that law enforcement officers can use in a variety of everyday situations with Spanish-speaking individuals.

English	Spanish
Stop right there!	¡Deténgase ahí mismo!
Hands where I can see them!	¡Manos donde pueda verlas!
Do you have any weapons?	¿Tiene armas?
Do you understand?	¿Entiende?
Please remain calm.	Por favor, mantenga la calma.
Can you describe the suspect?	¿Puede describir al sospechoso?
Call for backup.	Llame refuerzos.
Do you have anything illegal on you?	¿Tiene algo ilegal en su poder?
Where were you at [time]?	¿Dónde estaba a las [hora]?

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English	Spanish
I need to search your vehicle.	Necesito registrar su vehículo.
Please come with me.	Por favor, venga conmigo.
Are you injured?	¿Está herido?
This is a warning.	Esto es una advertencia.
You cannot go beyond this point.	No puede pasar de este punto.
We are here to help you.	Estamos aquí para ayudarle.
Can you repeat that?	¿Puede repetir eso?
Stay in your car.	Quédese en su coche.
Show me your hands!	¡Muéstreme las manos!